

01

PUT YOURSELF IN YOUR DOCTOR'S SHOES

First, put yourself in your doctor's shoes. Understand how difficult it can be for doctors to arrive at an accurate diagnosis:

- Women and minorities are 20-30 percent more likely than men to be misdiagnosed.
- There are 20,000 to 30,000 diseases out there and those are just the ones we know about.
- Many diseases have similar symptoms; others have no objective tests to define them.
- Women suffer from autoimmune diseases and it can take an average of 5 years to receive an accurate diagnosis.
- Like all of us, doctors see what they expect to see. The same symptom can feel like stomach issues to a gastroenterologist, stress to a psychologist, etc.



WHEN YOU RECEIVE YOUR DIAGNOSIS

Ask these questions:

- What evidence supports this particular diagnosis & treatment recommendation?
- What other disease(s) could this possibly be?
- What is the clinical name of this diagnosis so that I can do some research on it?
- What is the proper name of the drug(s) you're suggesting so that I can research these, too?
- What are the benefits & risks of this particular treatment?
- What other treatment choices or alternatives do I have?
- What happens if I do nothing?

03

GET SECOND OPINIONS

I've described how difficult it can be for women to get an accurate diagnosis. I've suggested some questions that might be helpful to ask. Now I want to discuss the importance of second opinions.

- Approximately 12,000,000 Americans are misdiagnosed each year.
- Misdiagnoses are one of the leading causes of death.
- Women hesitate to get second opinions more than men do. We don't want to be rude, hurt the doctor's feelings, or worse be labelled a difficult patient.
- Discuss second opinions with your doctors. Ask them, a trusted family member or friend for a recommendation.

